UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

HON. LAWRENCE P. ZATKOFF UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

<u>AND</u>

HON. JUDGE PEPE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

RICHARD A. MCBRAYER,

Petitioner,

Case No. ES-04-CV-73235-DT

e energy to A

VS.

HUGH WOLFENBARGER,

Respondent,	

SUPPLEMENTAL AUTHORITY AND ARGUMENT

NOW COMES the petitioner, RICHARD A. MCBRAYER, acting <u>In Pro</u>

<u>Per</u>, and hereby incorporates the following supplemental authority

and argument in further Reply to Respondent's Motion for Summary

Judgment:

- 1. In his Motion for Summary Judgment, the respondent advances the following two arguments: (1) That the decision in <u>Blakely v. United States</u>, 542 U.S.___; 124 S Ct 2531 (2004), only applies to increases in the maximum sentence; and, (2) that it is unlikely that the constitutional requirements in <u>Blakely</u> will be applied retroactively to cases on collateral review. See Gov. Resp., at p., 5-9.
 - 2. Contrary to respondent's first position, in Booker v. United

States, _____; 124 S Ct 738; 76 CrL 265, 270 (2005), the United States Supreme Court explicitly rejected the Government's argument that Blakely only applies to increases in the maximum sentence. 76 CrL at 270.

- 3. Therefore, the respondent's assertion that the Michigan Supreme Court decision in <u>People</u> v. <u>Claypool</u>, 470 Mich 715, 730 n 14 (2004), is not contrary to, or an unreasonable application of <u>Blakely</u> is untenable.
- 4. Also contrary to respondent's position is that in the each of the following cases, the Supreme Court applied Blakely's constitutional requirements on collateral review: United States v. Turnbull, 349 F.3d 558 (8th Cir. 2003), cert granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded, ___U.S.____ (SC No. 03-10760, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 123974; United States v. Martinez-Figueroa, 363 F.3d 679 (8th Cir. 2004), cert granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded U.S. (SC No. 04-5113, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 124171; United States v. Welch, 368 F.3d 970 (7th Cir. 2004), cert granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded, ___U.S.___ (SC No. 04-7045, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 126568; United States v. Banner, 356 F.3d 478 (2nd Cir. 2004), cert granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded, ____U.S.____ (SC No. 04-5130, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 124173; United States v. Meza, 82 Fed Appx. 122 (5th Cir. 2003), cert granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded, ____U.S.____ (SC No. 03-9262, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 22880713; United States v. Holmes, 360 F.3d 1339 (D.C. Cir. 2004), cert granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded, U.S. (SC No. 03-10705, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 125527; United States v. Haire, 371 F.3d 833 (D.C. Cir. 2004), cert granted,

judgment vacated, and case remanded, ____U.S.___ (SC No. 04-6119, Jan 24, 2005); 2005 WL 126462.

- 5. In the above cases, the Supreme Court applied the constitutional requirements of <u>Blakely</u> to the Federal Sentencing Guidelines in a retroactive manner. This point is demonstrated by the following:
- 6. In each case, the defendant was not pending on direct-appeal. When their cases were pending on direct-review, neither defendant raised any issue relating to the sentence or Federal Sentencing Guideline. Further, in each of the cases, the defendant mounted a Blakely attack under Booker while pending "discretionary review" in the Supreme Court. Under these circumstances, the Supreme Court still granted certiorari, vacated judgment, and remanded these cases in light of Booker.
- 7. Therefore, respondent's assertion that <u>Blakely</u> is probably not applicable to cases on collateral review is contrary to the actions taken by the Supreme Court in each of the above referenced cases.

wherefore, petitioner respectfully requests this Court to DENY respondent's motion for summary judgment and will order a response to the merits of the petition for writ of habeas corpus. In the alternative, petitioner requests this Court to deny respondent's motion and grant the writ of habeas corpus.

Respectfully Submitted,

Richard A. McBrayer
Inmate No: 235965
Macomb Correctional Facility
34625 26 Mile Road
New Haven, MI 48048
In Pro Per

Dated: March 24, 2005

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, RICHARD A. MCBRAYER, hereby certifies that on this 25th day of March 2005, he mailed a copy of Petitioner's Supplemental Authority and Argument upon Respondent's attorney: BRENDA E. TURNER (P24705), ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MICHIGAN, CRIMINAL APPELLATE DIVISION, P.O. BOX 30217, LANSING, MI 48909.

Respectfully Submited,

Richard A. McBrayer In Pro Per Petitioner

Dated: March 25, 2005.